A HISTORY of PUBLIC HEALTH: From PAST to PRESENT

Jan Kirk Carney MD, MPH

Associate Dean for Public Health and Health Policy

Professor of Medicine
Director, Graduate Public Health Programs
Larner College of Medicine at the University of Vermont
Burlington, VT





World Headquarters Jones & Bartlett Learning 25 Mall Road Burlington, MA 01803 978-443-5000 info@jblearning.com www.jblearning.com

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Preface

As I write this book, we live in a global pandemic of disruption, disease, and death, but vaccine hopes now brighten our horizons. Public health has never been more important. In the United States, a history of systemic racism and racial injustice underlie vast health inequities and pandemic chasms. Though tempting to look backward, we must look forward, collectively pledging to strengthen public health systems, prevention and preparedness, health care connections, and social conditions. Our struggles against COVID-19 give us a glimpse of all that is possible in science and public health, with the development and distribution of safe and effective vaccines carving a path forward.

From infectious diseases and past pandemics to environmental threats and occupational illness, social, cultural, and political factors are interwoven with health, forming the backdrop for society's responses to new challenges and enduring threats. Public health history is filled with curiosity, courage, and perseverance to face and question conventional thinking.

The textbook uses a structured format to study public health from antiquity to the present time. Starting with an introduction, defining moments in public health history are stories illustrating people, principles, and challenges. These stories are followed by a discussion of history's relevance to contemporary practice. Suggestions for additional study, discussion questions, and references complete each chapter.

History gives us a sense of perspective and of proportion. Looking at public health over decades and centuries, we see health issues in the context of longer events. For example, we can see the pendulum of history swinging back from a sanitary awakening of poor health's social roots to challenges we face in the present time.

Students, health care workers, public health professionals, researchers, teachers, advocates, policymakers, and citizens are all needed to improve public health. Public health's history is relevant to our complex, challenging, enduring, and global issues today. The most important lessons from our history provide optimism: that public health has, can, and will accomplish extraordinary things—together—to improve people's health and lives.

—Jan Kirk Carney



About the Author

Jan Kirk Carney, MD, MPH

Dr. Jan K. Carney is associate dean for Public Health and Health Policy and professor of Medicine at the Larner College of Medicine at the University of Vermont. She earned an AB from Middlebury College, MD from the University of Cincinnati College of Medicine, and Master of Public Health (MPH) from the Harvard School of Public Health. She served as Vermont's Commissioner of Health

under three gubernatorial administrations. At the Larner College of Medicine, Dr. Carney is active in public health practice, research, education, and service and directs the Larner College of Medicine's Graduate Programs in Public Health. Dr. Carney is a Master of the American College of Physicians (MACP) and a Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians (FRCP). She has previously authored Public Health in Action: Practicing in the Real World and Controversies in Public Health and Health Policy.



Reviewers

Jeremy Arney, PhD

University of Wisconsin-La Crosse

Tami S. Ashford-Carroll, PhD

Benedict College

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Jackson College

Rosemary M. Caron, PhD, MPH

University of New Hampshire

Martha Haley-Bowling, PhD, LCSW, CSOTP

Ferrum College Social Work Program

Rebecca Campbell Holland, PhD, MPH, MLIS

College of Nursing and Health Professions The University of Southern Mississippi

Ivonne Kanko, PhD, MPH, MBA

Governors State University

Laura Wheeler Poms, PhD, MPH

George Mason University

Melissa L. Wigginton, DrPH, CHES

California Baptist University

